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ENGLISH BASIC PATTERNS



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CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

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This book discusses various fundamental patterns found in English linguistic constructions. The diversity and variations in language indicate that it is a complex yet dynamic system of signs and a medium of communication. It allows language to evolve widely and be context-dependent.

LANGUAGE AS A COMPLEX MEANS OF COMMUNICATION

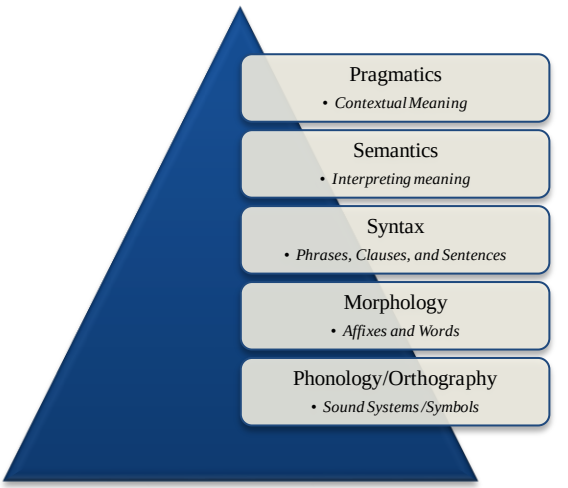
From a scientific standpoint, language manifests human evolution, showcasing our superior intellect compared to other species (MacWhinney, 2005). As a sophisticated tool for communication, language empowers humans to convey concepts, viewpoints, emotions, facts, and experiences to one another (Nasution & Tambunan, 2022), whether through in-person interactions or mass communication (Miller, 2020). This characteristic sets human apart from other species (MacWhinney, 2005).

Although other species can fundamentally communicate about their immediate environment, they cannot construct intricate narratives that can only be comprehended through human intelligence (MacWhinney, 2005). Moreover, only humans continually invent communication mechanisms that fellow humans can transmit and understand. Consequently, language plays an exceptionally crucial role in harmonizing, overseeing, and enhancing human-to-human interactions (MacWhinney, 2005). The mutual comprehension between participants in

communication (human to human) is based on the fact that humans can adapt language appropriately depending on contextual factors. For example, the speaker's background, educational level, age, or gender are contextual factors. These factors are the foundation for a speaker to construct varied linguistic structures that align with their communication objectives.

STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS OF LANGUAGE

Linguistics (as the study of language) can be viewed from various perspectives, which vary depending on the aspects and components that are emphasized. Five levels or structural components are identified in linguistic studies, as seen in the following illustration.



Source: Adapted from (Banchs, 2021)

Figure 1.1 Structural Components of Language

These five components are organized hierarchically, with the outermost layer representing the most cognitively demanding aspect of language, which can only be interpreted through contextual understanding (Banchs, 2021). Here are explanations of these components:

fostering proficiency in constructing linguistically accurate and contextually relevant expressions.

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